

大模型系列 – AI 集群

NVGB200 网络演进细节



nvidia  zomi

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本节内容

1. Blackwell 架构芯片信息
2. GH200 & GB200 产品信息
3. HGX H/B 系列产品信息

01 NV带宽 基本分析

带宽计算

- NVLink 传输带宽计算 B200 NVLink 5th 带宽为 1.8TB/s，这是针对计算带宽，按照内存带宽算法以字节每秒（Byte/s）为单位。
- NVLink Switch 或者 IB/Ethernet 交换机和网卡上，以网络带宽来计算，按照传输数据位以比特每秒（bit/s）为单位。

Byte/s

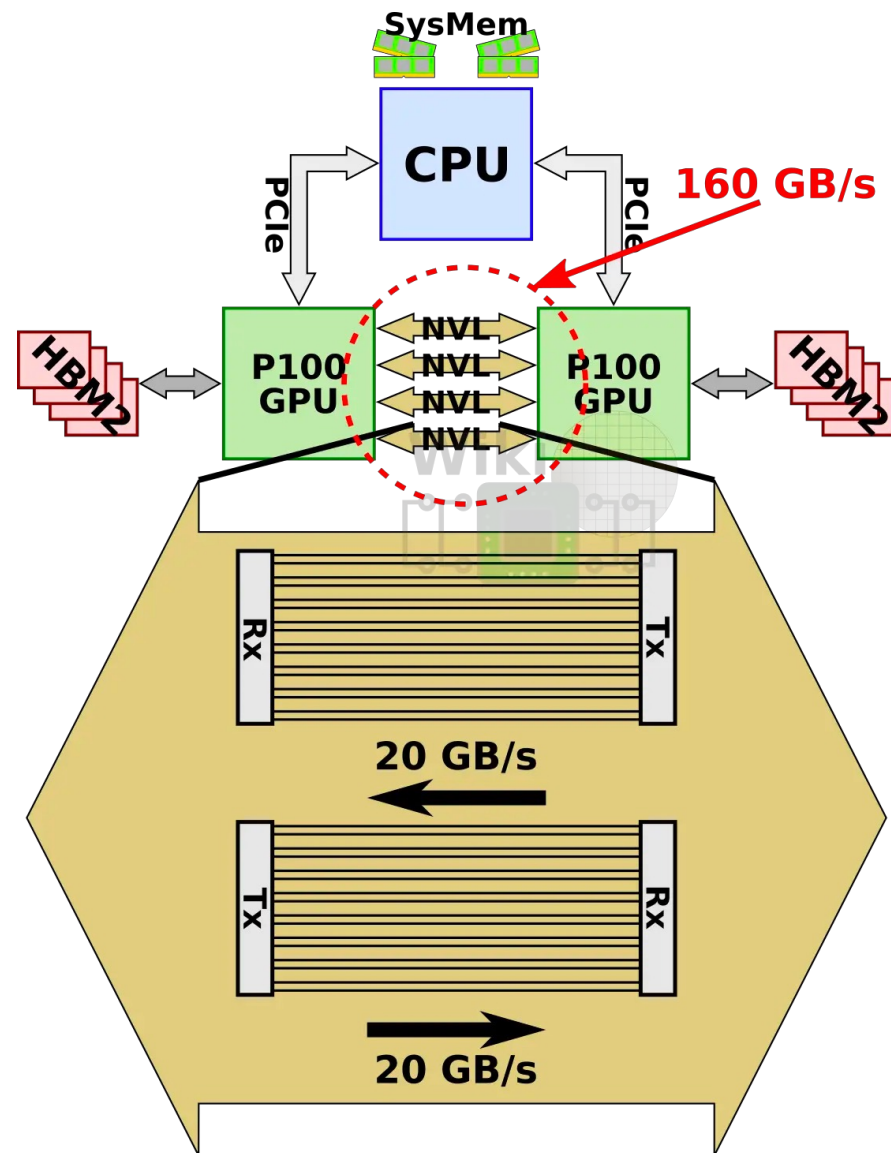
GB/s

bit/s

Gb/s

第一代 NVLink P100 DEMO

- 单条 NVLink 是一种双工双路信道，其通过组合 32 条配线，从而在每个方向上可以产生 8 对不同的配对 ($2\text{bi} \times 8\text{pair} \times 2\text{wire} = 32\text{wire}$)
- P100上，集成了4条nvlink。每条link具备双路共40GB/s的带宽，整个芯片具备整整160GB/s的带宽。



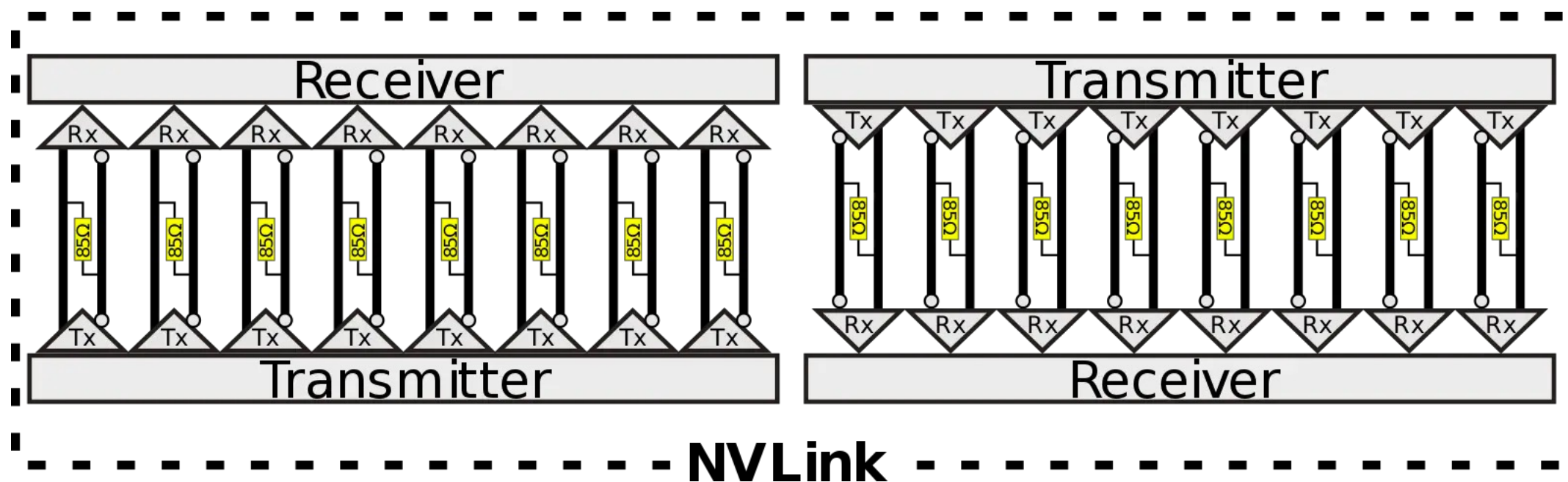
NVLink 连接

- P100 supports 4 NVLinks
- Up to 94% bandwidth efficiency
- Supports read/writes/atomics to peer GPU
- Supports read/write to NVLink-enabled CPU
- Links can be ganged for higher bandwidth



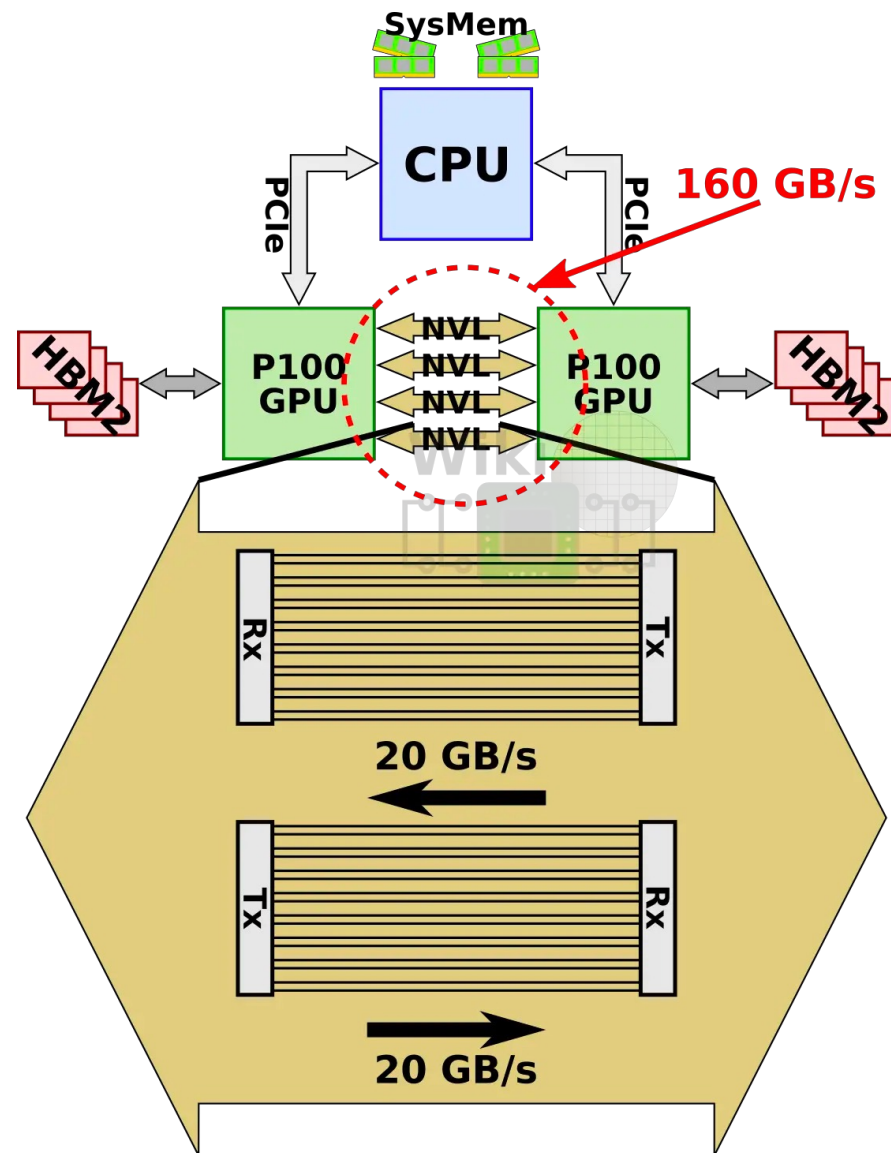
NVLink 连接

- NVLink 通道称为Brick。单个 NVLink 是一个双向接口（Port），每个方向包含 8 个差分对，总共 32 条线。电气连接线使用直流耦合 DC coupled，带 85 欧姆差分终端。



NVLink带宽计算

- 4 对差分信号线同时包含接收和发送方向信号线，在计算网络带宽时，400Gbps Ports 指同时能够收发 400Gbps 数据
- 4 对差分信号线构成 RX/TX 各两对，从网络视角来看是一个单向 400Gbps 链路，而从内存带宽视角是支持 100GB/s 访存带宽



Q1 NVSwitch & NVLink

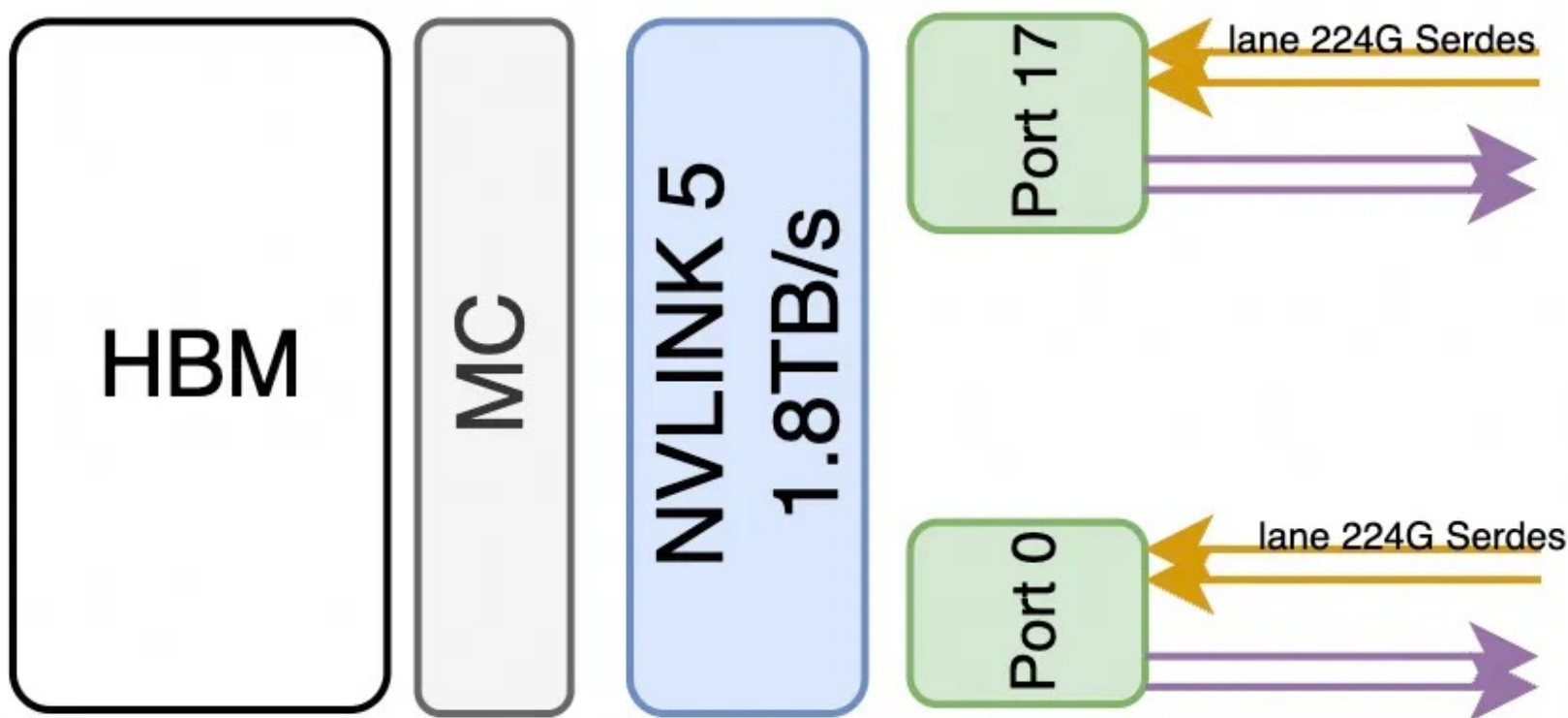
第 5 代 NVLink

- 第 5 代 NVLink 每个 GPU 上有 18 个 NVLink, 单 Link 双向带宽从 H100 NVLink 4th 的 50GB/s 升级到 100GB/s。所B100 & B200 GPU-to-GPU 带宽上限为 1.8TB/s (18 x 100GB/s)。

	Second Generation	Third Generation	Fourth Generation	Fifth Generation
NVLink bandwidth per GPU	300GB/s	600GB/s	900GB/s	1,800GB/s
Maximum Number of Links per GPU	6	12	18	18
Supported NVIDIA Architectures	NVIDIA Volta™ architecture	NVIDIA Ampere architecture	NVIDIA Hopper™ architecture	NVIDIA Blackwell architecture

NVLink 5th 带宽计算

- B200 NVLink 带宽为1.8TB/s，由 18 个 Port 构成，即每个 Port 100GB/s，由四对差分线构成，每个 Port 包含两组 224Gbps 的 SerDes（2x224G-PAM4 按照网络接口算为每端口单向 400Gbps 带宽）

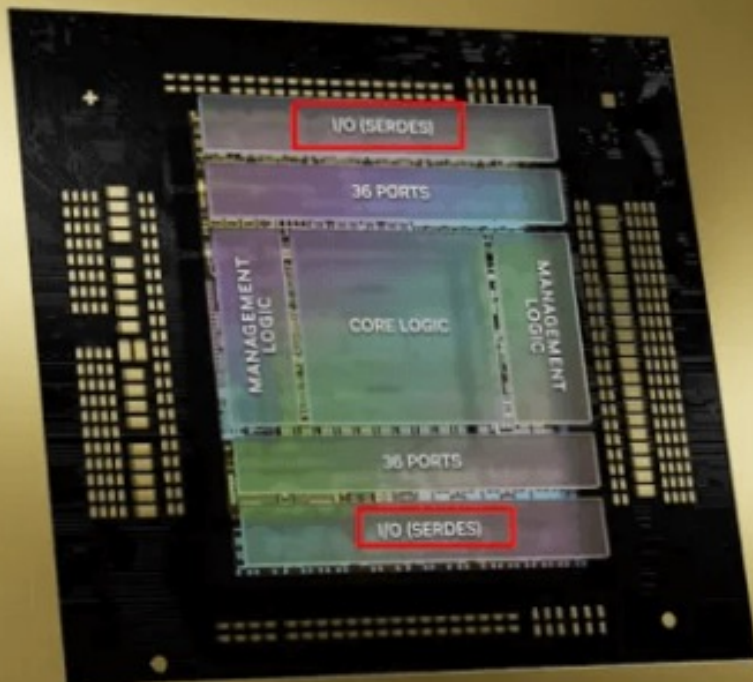


第 4 代 NVSwitch

- 第 4 代 NVSwitch GPU-to-GPU 带宽扩大一倍，变为 1.8TB/s，最多可以支持 576 个 GPU，总带宽上限为 $576 \times 1.8\text{TB/s} = 1\text{PB/s}$

	First Generation	Second Generation	Third Generation	NVLink Switch
Number of GPUs with direct connection within a NVLink domain	Up to 8	Up to 8	Up to 8	Up to 576
NVSwitch GPU-to-GPU bandwidth	300GB/s	600GB/s	900GB/s	1,800GB/s
Total aggregate bandwidth	2.4TB/s	4.8TB/s	7.2TB/s	1PB/s
Supported NVIDIA architectures	NVIDIA Volta™ architecture	NVIDIA Ampere architecture	NVIDIA Hopper™ architecture	NVIDIA Blackwell architecture

NVLink Switch Chip



NVLink Switch Chip

50B Transistors in TSMC 4NP

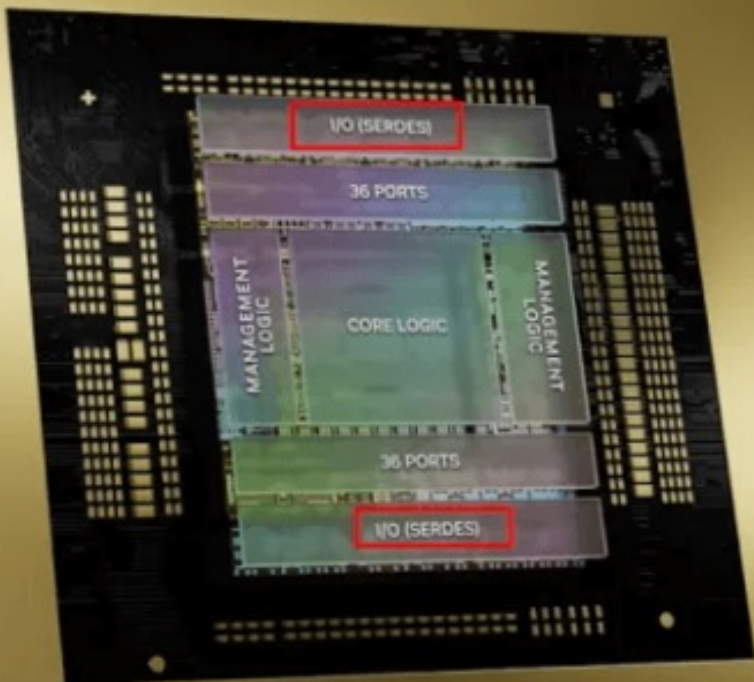
72-Ports Dual 200 Gb/sec SerDes

4 NVLinks at 1.8TB/sec

7.2TB/sec Full-Duplex Bandwidth

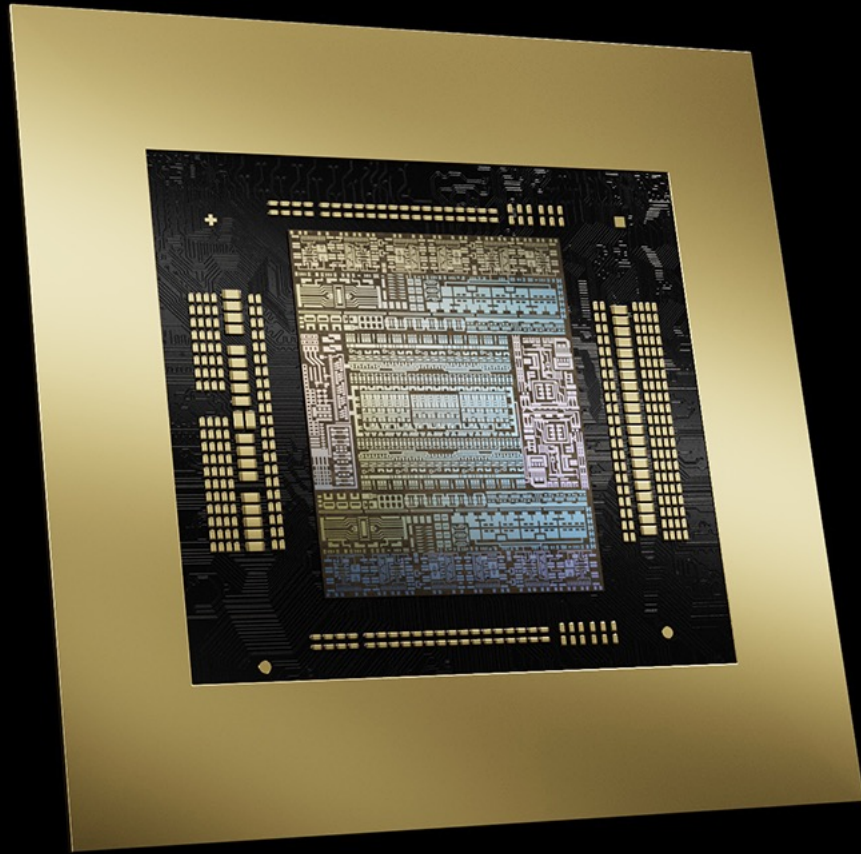
SHARP In-Network Compute – 3.6 TFLOPS FP8

NVLink Switch Chip



- NVSwitch Chip 上有 72 个 NVLink Port, 每个 Port 2 个 lane, 双向带宽为 $2 \times 2 \times 200 \text{ Gb/s} = 100\text{GB/s}$
- 72 个 Port 对应 7.2TB/s, 1.8TB/s NVLink 对应 18 个 Port。
- 传输 20 GB 仅需 22 毫秒, 对于大模型一层 Transformers 的反向聚合完全够用

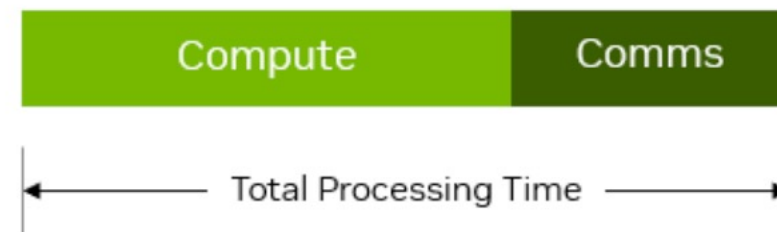
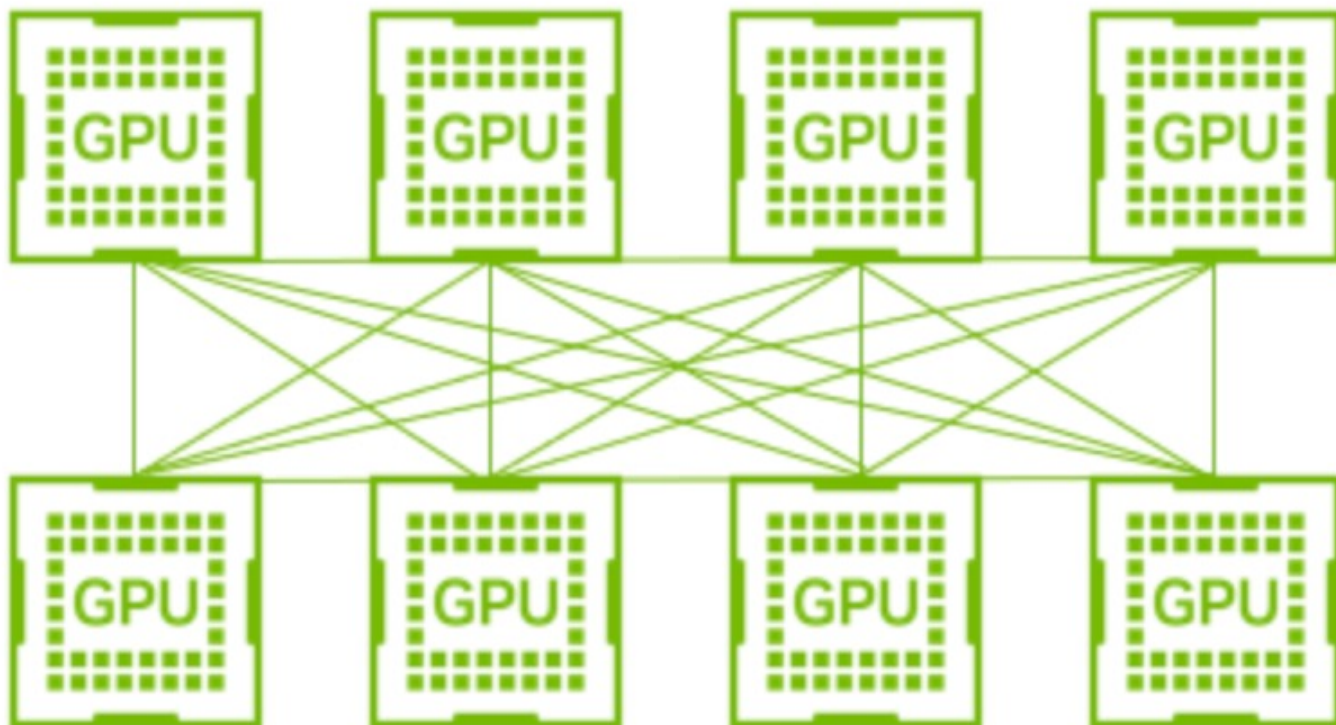
NVSwitch Tray





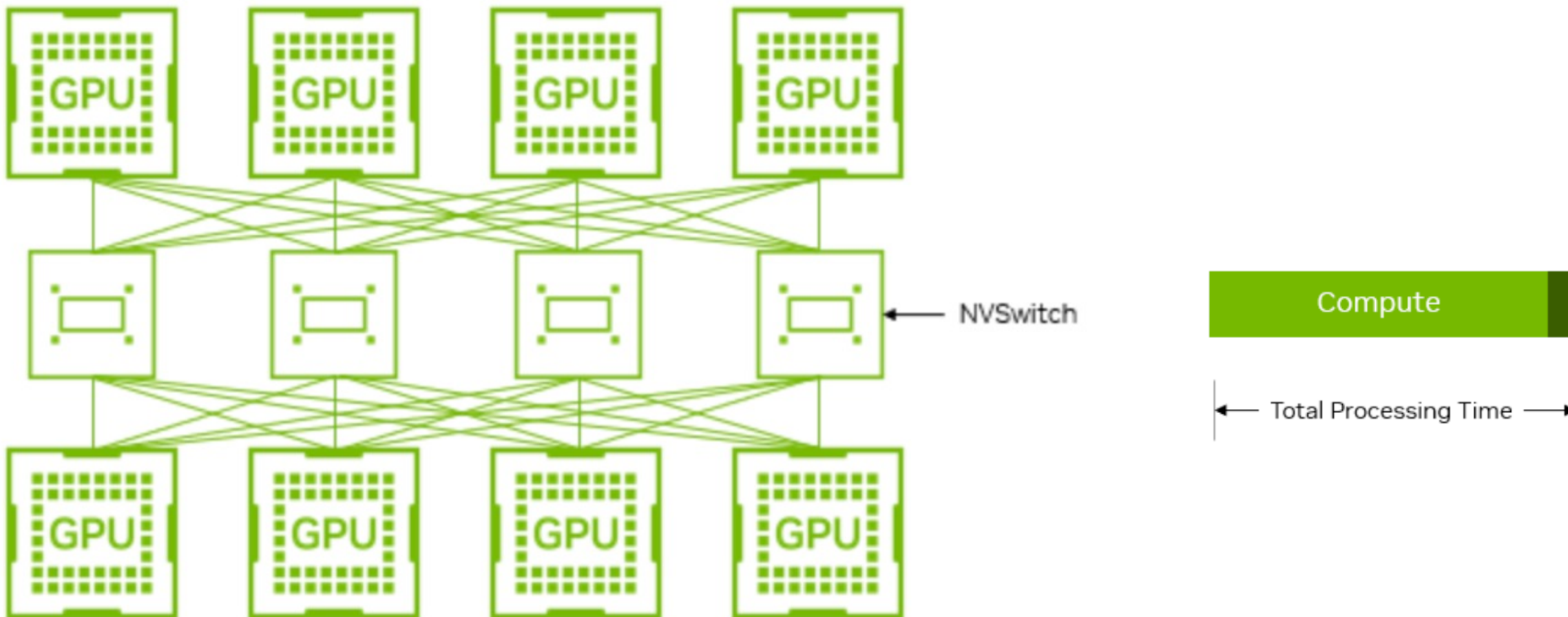
NVSwitch 作用

Multi-GPU Configuration without NVSwitch



NVSwitch 作用

Multi-GPU Configuration with NVSwitch



NVSwitch 作用

- 使用 Llama3.1 70B 来测试在 30~50 tokens/s/user 的网络吞吐带宽，其中 ISL/OSL = 8k/256

Real-time Response Budget tok/s/user	Throughput tok/s/GPU (batch size)			NVSwitch Benefit
	Single GPU TP=1	Point-to-Point TP=2	NVSwitch TP=2	
30	67 (2)	80 (6)	115 (9)	1.4x
35	Does Not Meet	74 (5)	104 (7)	1.4x
40	Does Not Meet	67 (4)	87 (5)	1.3x
45	Does Not Meet	56 (3)	76 (4)	1.4x
50	Does Not Meet	43 (2)	63 (3)	1.5x

NVSwitch 作用

- 固定批处理大小下的整体服务器吞吐量，更大的批处理大小意味着可以一次处理越来越多用户的请求，从而提高整体服务器利用率并降低每次推理的成本

Batch Size	Throughput tok/s/GPU		NVSwitch Benefit
	Point-to-Point	NVSwitch	
1	25	26	1.0x
2	44	47	1.1x
4	66	76	1.2x
8	87	110	1.3x
16	103	142	1.4x
32	112	168	1.5x

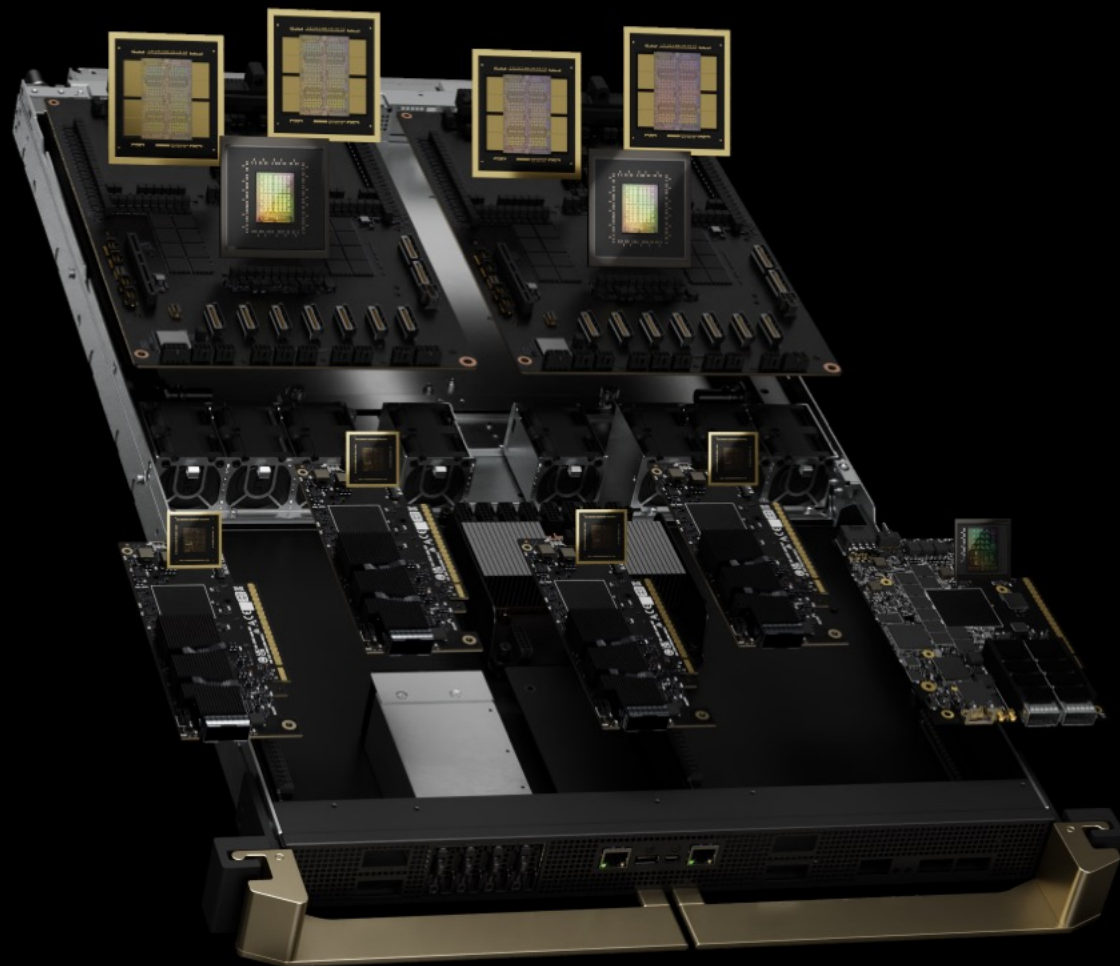
02

网卡&交换机

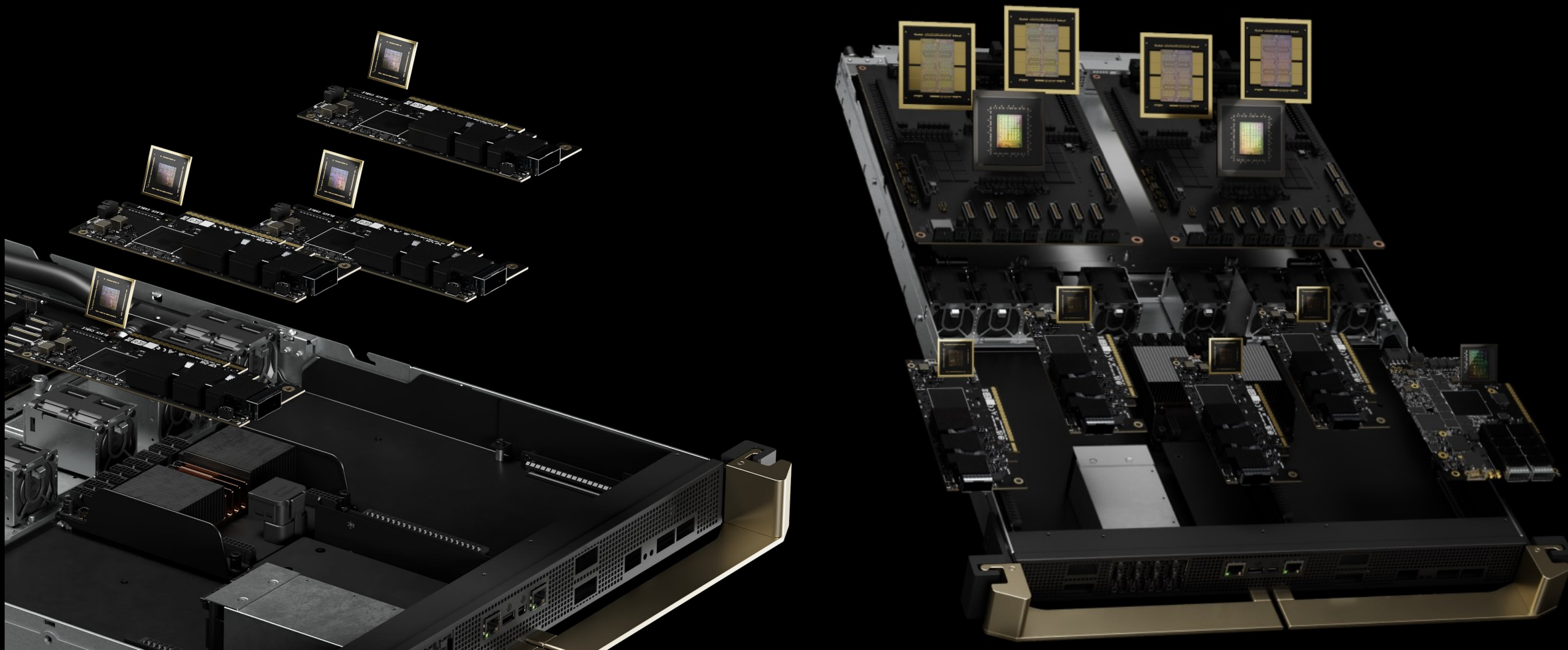


ConnectX-8 网卡

- DGX B100/B200 发布新一代 IB 网卡 ConnectX-8, 相应通信带宽为 800Gb/s
- H100/H200 采用的为 ConnectX-7 网卡, 对应的通信带宽为 400Gb/s
- A100 采用的 ConnectX-6 网卡的通信带宽为 200Gb/s
- PS: HGX B100/B200 依旧使用的上一代 ConnectX-7



ConnectX-8 网卡



ANNOUNCING NVIDIA BLUEFIELD-3

400 Gbps Data Center Infra Processor

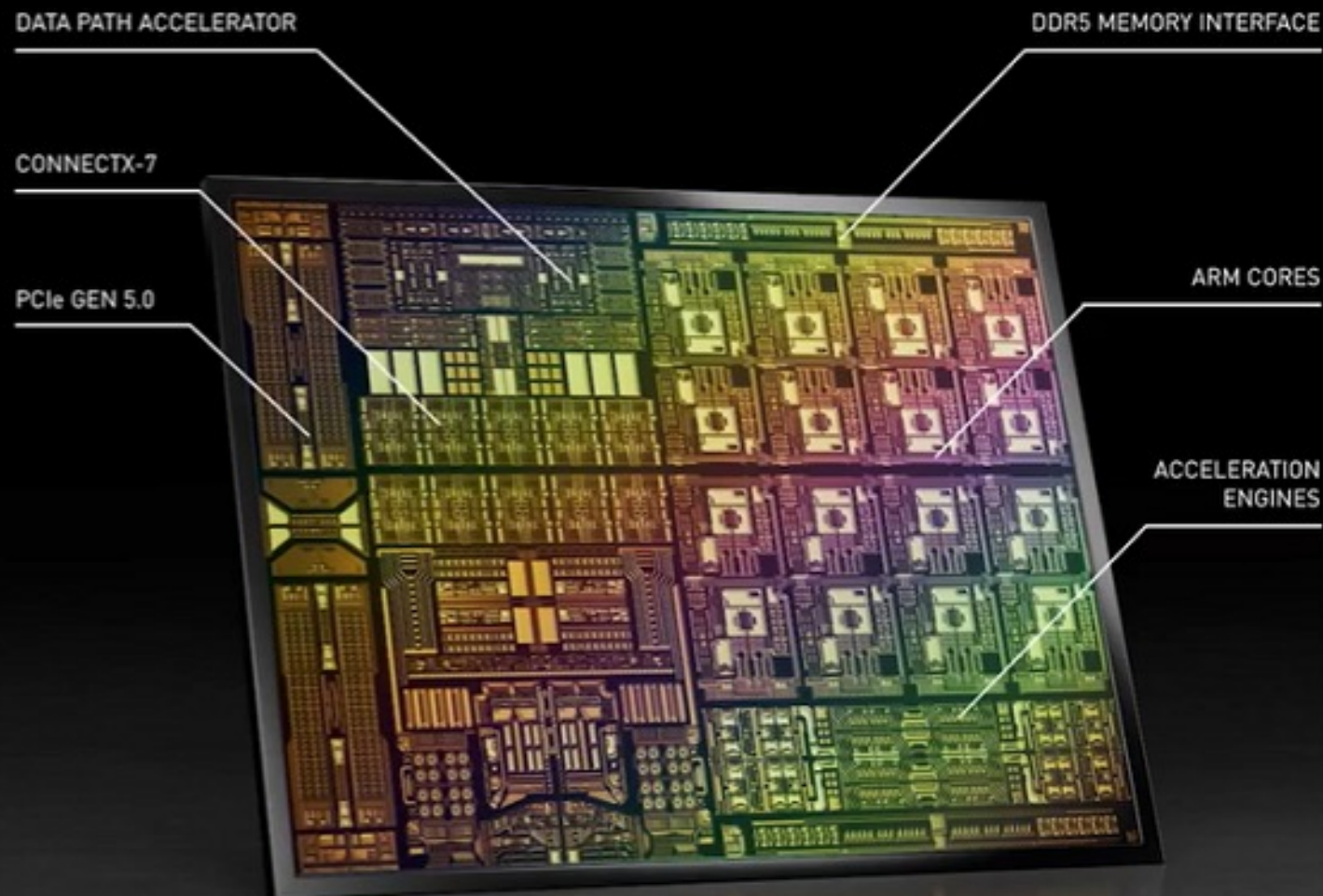
Offloads and Accelerates Data Center Infrastructure

Isolates Application from Control and Management Plane

Powerful CPU – 16x Arm A78 Cores

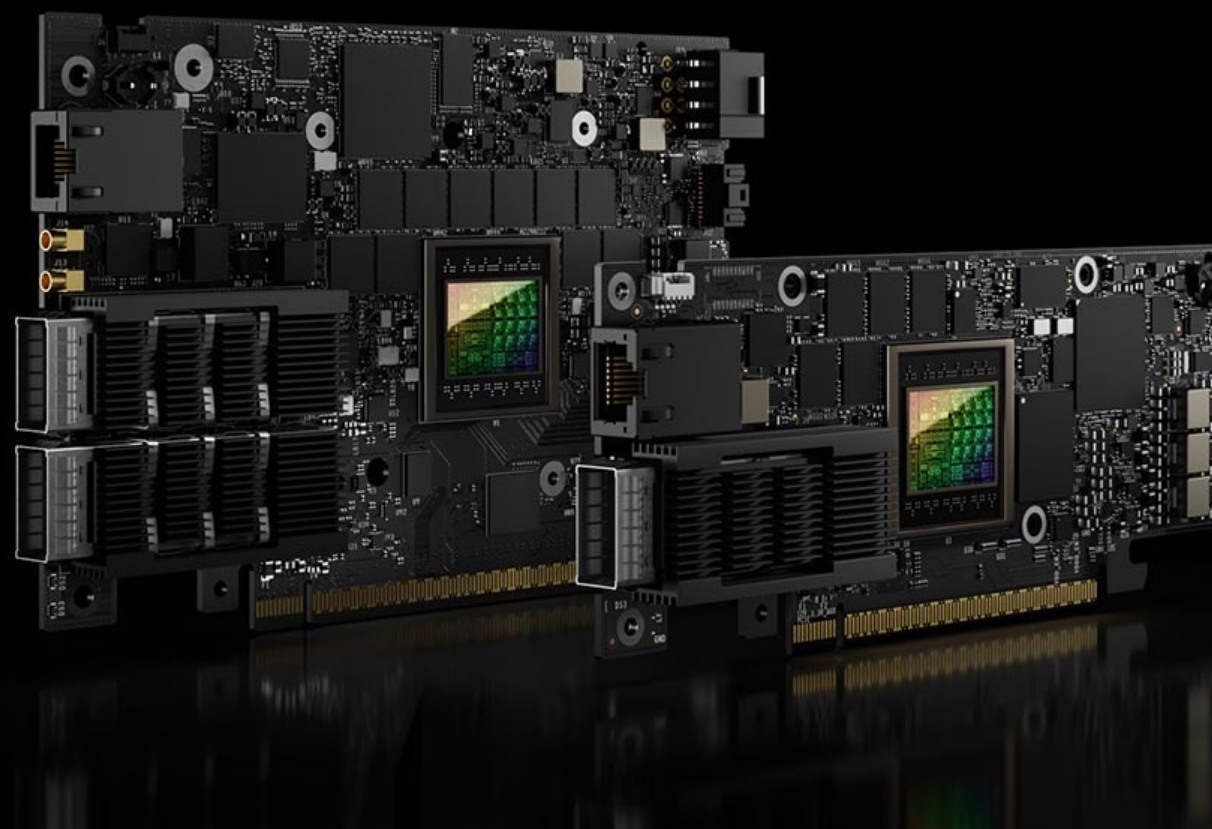
Process Networking, Storage, and Security at 400 Gbps

22 Billion Transistors



BlueField-3 DPU/SuperNIC

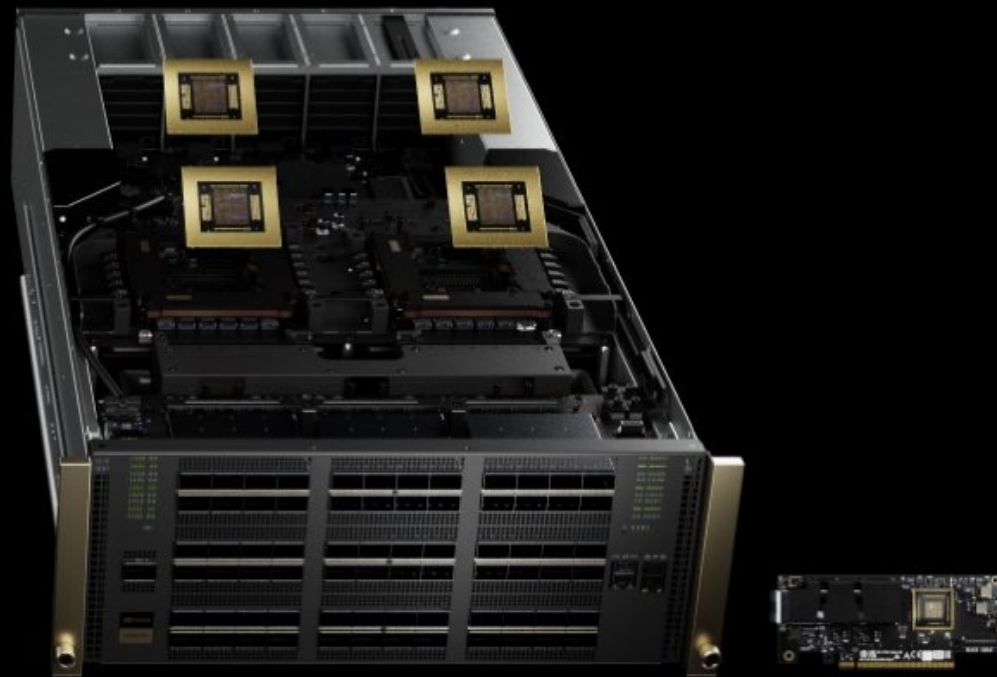
- BlueField-3 支持以太网和 IB, 速度高达 400Gb/s, 与网络、存储等结合
- BlueField-3 SuperNIC 可以在 GPU 节点间通过以太网直连
- 支持单 Port 400Gb/s, 或双 Port 各 200 Gb/s



Quantum-X800 IB 交换机



Spectrum-X800 以太网交换机





Thank you

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Course [chenzomi12.github.io](https://github.com/chenzomi12)

GitHub github.com/chenzomi12/DeepLearningSystem



Reference 参考&引用

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